

COURSE TITLE: NURSING CONCEPTS 2

NUR 200

SAULT COLLEGE NURSING PROGRAM

SEMESTER IV, YEAR II

DATE: JANUARY - MAY 1987

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Course Description;

This course continues the analysis of the value base of nursing. Historical and current influences on the nursing profession are examined along with implications for the future development of nursing. The student will continue to develop her own self-awareness as a prospective nurse. Opportunity will be provided to the student to formulate her own career plan and realize the importance of continuous and professional growth.

Course Objectives:

1. Analyze value implications of situations in nursing.
2. Analyze various situations applying professional standards.
- 3- Examine the historical development and influence of history on nursing.
4. Examine issues and trends within society which affect the health care system.
5. Examine opportunities for own personal and professional development.

Method of Evaluation:

(See present Program Policies 1986-87)

Part A & B - Group presentation of issues and Trends	15^
- Professional Health Care Team Assignment	15^
- Community Agency Assignment	^5%
Part C - Test on Ethics and Legalities in Nursing	20^
Part D - Hx of Nursing presentation & mini-test	25%
Responsible Action, Participation, Attendance	5%
Spot Questions	5%
Bonus Marks	5%

Text:

Patients' Rights by J. Storch, McGraw-Hill Ryerson Ltd., Toronto, 1
15% of classes must be attended to be eligible to write a supplement exam in Nursing Concepts.

Students are encouraged to read suggested journal articles and current literature that relates to course content- Content will be presented in lectures, small seminar group work with guest speakers and student presentations, group discussions, A/V resources.

Evaluation of delivery of this course will be during week 16, before May 6, 1987.

CROSS REP.
WITH PROGRAM
OBJECTIVES

	OBJECTIVES	LEARNING RESOURCES
	U. Health Care System:	
VI 1	a) Review major categories of health care providers.	
2	- Federal = ex:	Year 1 Concepts
3	- Provincial = ex:	
	- Local = ex:	Storch, p. 116-119
	- Voluntary Institutions	
	b) Explain the levels of health care within the system, primary health care secondary health care tertiary health care	Brunner - Med. Surg Text p- 7, 8, 9, 10 Storch: p. 103, 124 163
	c) Differentiate between primary health care and primary nursing.	Brunner p. 15T 16 Storch: p. 167
	d) Collect information about the funding of health care in Ontario and Canada.	Taylor, M.G., Heal [^] Insurance and Canadian Public Policy. McGill - Queen's University Press. Montreal, 1978.
	ex cost of hospital bed ward semi-private private out of province or out of country	International Coun of Nurses- <u>Focus the Future.</u> S. Karger, Basel, Switzerland, 1970, p. 7-U.
	ex alternate health plans: Blue Cross - premium assistance - welfare	Storch, p. 50, 52. 54, 119, 121
	ex. health care budget for Ontario	Allentuck, A., <u>Who Speaks for the Patient?</u> Burns a MacEachern Ltd., Mills, 1971 p. 50/p. 28
	ex. budget for 1 hospital cost of standard equipment used in hospitals	
	ex. Northern Health Travel Grant	Fact Sheet Hand

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LEARNING RESOURCES

2. Examine some of the changing factors presently influencing the health care system.
- a) increasing health care costs
- alternative points of entry to health care services
 - hospital user fee p. 123
 - balance "billing" p. 120-121
 - privatization of health care
- h) rationalization of health care services
- allocation of resources
 - abuse of health care (p. 8)
 - district health council (p. 105)
- c) increased specialization and midwifery
- d) increasing emphasis on preventative health care
- e) increasing movement away from acute care facilities to community based programs-
- f) trends influencing nursing:
- OKA
 - Women's movement
 - Baccalaureate as entry to practice
 - Health profession legislative review
 - NEW standards of practice
 - role of R.N.A.
- g) complexity of ethical issues

Storch, Chapter 6 &

Allentuck, A., p. 5C
Puchs, V.R., Who Shall Live? Health Economics and Social Choice. Basic Book; New York, 1974-
text, p. 121-123

Storch, p 4. 48, 7
162

Storch, p 47, 48,
49, 129

Henderson, J. "Issues in Rural Health Care Planning," Canadian Nurse", Vol 78, No 1, January, 1982 p 30-33.

CROSS REP.
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- h) Patients' Bill of Rights
(p. 11)
3. Consider who should access
the health care system,
ex- 1 dialysis machine and
5 patients who need
dialysis today
- Support your viewpoint with
current literature from
newspapers, journals, books
- What is the role of govern-
ment, consumer, nurse and
other health care personnel
in planning health care.
- a) identify other health
care personnel
- b) give examples of plan-
ning health care
ex. New Canada Health
Act
- ex. Group Health Centre
5. Become aware and informed
of selected community
agencies and resources
available to promote
adaptation of the indiv-
idual and/or family.
- a) Examine a copy of
Community Directory
Information.
- Curtin, L. "Is There
a Right to Health
Care?" American
Journal of Nursing*
Vol. 80 No. 3, Marc'
1980.
- text p 105
UO-1
147
119-121
- Gordon, I.T. "Inros
in Consumer
Participation"
Canadian Nurse. V^
77, No. 8, Septemb
1981 pp. 38-42.
- Brunner, p. 9,10
- Soderstrom, L., Tt
Canadian Health
System. Croom He'
Ltd., London, 197^
(On Reserve)
System Hall Comm
Hastings Report,
p. 199. 200
- Allentuck, A., p.

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	<ul style="list-style-type: none">h) Identify community agencies that provide services such as<ul style="list-style-type: none">ex. material needs, moneyex. physical needs, foodex. emotional needsex. social needsex. health teachingex. spiritual <p>6. How would you refer a client to a community agency?<ul style="list-style-type: none">ex. Home Health Careor ex. Public Health Unit<ul style="list-style-type: none">- nursing visit</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">a) What services are provided by this agency and by whom?b) What are the costs involved in utilizing this agency?	
	<p>Complete Community Agency Assignment: Handout in Class.</p> <p>B <u>Health Team - Professional Roles and Relationships</u></p>	
VI (5)	<p>6. Professional Relationships</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">a) Explain the term "Professional Identity"	<p>Curtin, L. and Elaherty, J. <u>Nursing Ethics, Theories & Pragmatics.</u> Robert J. Brady Co. Bowie, Maryland 1982. p. 125</p>
VII (4)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">b) List 3 professional characteristics recognized and expected in nursing.	<p>Purtito & Cassel <u>Ethical Dimension in the Health Professions.</u> W.I Saunders, Philadelphia, 19^ p. 35</p>

CROSS REP. WITH PROGRAM OBJECTIVES	OBJECTIVES	LEARNING RESOURCES
III (2)	c) State 3 ethical principles that underly the formation of a professional relationship.	Storch, p. 25, 47, 71, 73
	d) Deduce 3 earned rights of nurses.	Text, p. 165
III (2) (4)	e) Suggest how to keep a good working relationship with various members of the Health Care Team.	
	f) Provide examples of Defamation Cite examples of nurses working in other departments of the hospital- Consider how their role may differ from a staff nurse on a ward.	Text, p. 35, 36, 76
	8, Compare and contrast the role of nurses in selected health care agencies in the community (ie- Nurse Practitioner at Group Health Centre).	Guest Speaker G.H-C•
VI (5)	9- Health Care Team	M. Murray. Fundamentals of Nursing, 2nd Edition
	a) Identify members of a health care team.	
	b) Cite examples of various educational preparation for various positions on the Health Care Team.	Educational Requirements and Program Locations Health Careers (available in Counselling)

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	c) Identify the major contribution (role) of each Health Care Team Member.	
	d) Evaluate the usefulness of collaboration with health team members-	
	<u>C. Legal - Ethical Situations</u>	Storch, Gh.2 p. 17-39 p. 192-211 p. 176-178
	10. a) Review Rights and Responsibilities of Nurses	Curtin, L. and M.J. Flaherty, <u>Nursing Ethics, Theories and Pragmatics.</u> Robert J. Brady Co Bowie, Maryland, 1982
	b) Review Guidelines of Ethical Behaviour in Nursing	
	c) CNA-Code of Ethics, 1985	
IV (2) V (6)	11. Discuss the rights and duties of the nurse in the following legal/ethical situations. Clarify your answer.	Purtilo, R.B. and O.K. Cassel. <u>Ethic Dimensions in the Health Professions.</u> W.B. Saunders, Philadelphia, 1981 R724. P. 82
		Storch, p. 17,18,V
	a) truth-telling	Surrogate Mother Application Forms
	b) behaviour control p. 144-145	Ethics and Nursing Vol. 1 and 2.
IV (6)	c) decision making p. 21, 100-101, 112-113	Nursing Educat Lon Media Projt3ct, 1979, Vol. 1, chapters 3,7,8 and
	d) artifical insemination	
	e) abortion p. 129-133	

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|--|---|
| f) surrogate motherhood | Pakalnis, L. and J. Makoroto. |
| g) sterilization | "Reproduction and the Test Tube Baby", <u>Canadian Nurse</u> , Vol. 73, No. 2, Feb. 1971 |
| h) human experimentation
p. 81, 206-209;
p. 78, 210-211 | |
| i) incompetent or unethical colleagues | Storch, p. 78 |
| j) allocation of life saving resources | Bernzweig, E.P., <u>The Nurse's Liability to Malpractice</u> . McGraw-Hill, New York, 198" pp. 143-162. KE29r N8384 |
| k) euthanasia, cessation of treatment "The Living Will", p. 87, 88, 90 | |
| l) Amniocentesis (p. 135) | Maino, M.D. and M. Sequin. <u>The Nurse and the Law</u> . Nursing Education Media Project Toronto, 1978, Chapter 2. |
| m) D.N.R. (p. 190, p. 89-91, 94, 95) | "Death" Definition/ Life Supports Bulletin - American College of Surgeons June, 1983, Vol. 68 No. 6. |
| n) Computers and medical records (p. 76) | |
| 12. Examine legal implications of our nursing practice. | Rozowsky, L., <u>Canadian Hospital Law: A Practical Guide</u> . Canadian Hospital Association. Ottawa 1979. Chapter 5. Storch, p. 29+61 |
| ex. surgical consents | |
| ex. accountability
p. 38, 103
p. 124, 39 | |

CROSS **REP.**
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LEARNING RESOURCES

13* Describe the legal and moral responsibilities of the nurse with regard to consent.

Ethical Behaviour in Nursing, College of Nurses of Ontario.

Review Year I Concepts.

14« Compare refusal to consent and the client who changes their mind.

Sklar, C.L. "Legal Consent and the Nurse", Canadian Nurse. Vol. 74, No 3, March 1978, pp 34-37

Sklar, C.L. "Minors in the Health Care System", Canadian Nurse Vol. 74, No. 9, pp 18-20.

Storch p. 61,64,65
p. 77+

15. Consider and explain briefly the following special situations with regard to consent.

Sarner, H. Nurse and The Law, Saunders, Philadelphia, 1968. KE2915.N853

- a) minors
- b) emancipated minors
- c) married men and women
- d) prisoners
- e) psychiatric patients
- f) patients Judicially declared incompetent

Storch • Chapter 7
p. 138, 139

V (5)

16. Identify situations where the criteria of a valid legal consent have or have not occurred and identify the appropriate action for the nurse to take.

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17. Examine legislation affecting Nursing-
Examine a copy of:

Mental Health Act
Child Welfare Act
Public Hospitals Act
Nursing Homes Act
Homes for the Aged

Rozousky, L.E. The Canadian Patient's Book of Rights. Doubleday Canada, Toronto, 1980,
Bill of Rights, p. 246-7, Hames & James
Storch, p. 185
College of Nurses Ontario - The Complaints Procedure

D. HISTORY OF NURSING

18. Given the following broad time periods:

- a) Ancient Cultures
- b) Early Christian
- c) Middle Ages
- d) Renaissance Period
- e) Protestant Reformation
- f) Eighteenth Century
- g) Nineteenth Century
- h) Twentieth Century

Deloughery, G-L-, History and Trends Professional Nursing 8th ed., RT 31.D4 C.V- Mosby, St. Louis, 1977.

Dolan, J , Nursing Society, a Historic Perspective. ¥757" Saunders, Philadelphia, 1973. RT31.D64 (1973)

Examine the historical development of nursing considering:

- 1) philosophical and religious influences
- 2) military influences
- 3) political and economic influences
- 4) scientific and educational influences

Gibbon, J.M. and M Matthewson, Three Centuries of Canadian Nursing. MacMillan Co., Toronto, 1947 RT6.A165

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19- Document how knowledge of the past should help prepare us for the future

Griffin, G.J. and J.K. Griffin. History and Trends of Professional Nursing, 7th ed., C.V. Mosby, St. Louis, 1975. 1977 RT31.D4

Storch, p. 19, 75, 202

20. Predict and describe briefly the future of nursing considering "high technology" and computers.

Jamieson, E.M. et al Trends in Nursing History. 6th ed., V.B. Saunders. Philadelphia. 1968. RT51-J3

Pelly, Nursing: Its History, Trends, Philosophy, Ethics, Saunders, Philadelphia, 1964. RT41.P45.

Nursing in the Seventies, RT63 R64.